



# WINE BASICS & TASTING

# WINE BASICS

## WHITE WINE

### KEY TERMS

1. Citrus Fruit
2. Stone Fruit
3. Tropical Fruit
4. Honey
5. Overall Body
6. Creaminess (Oiliness)
7. Minerality (Astringency)
8. Bitterness
9. Herbaceous Aromas
10. Floral Aromas



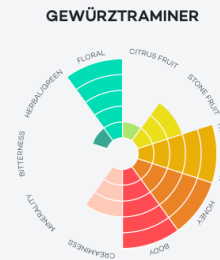
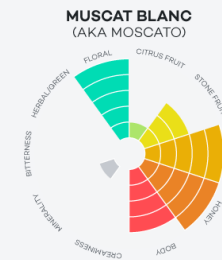
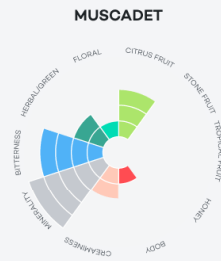
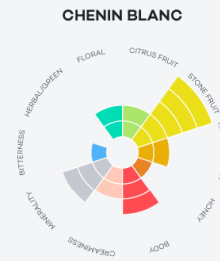
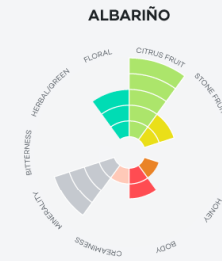
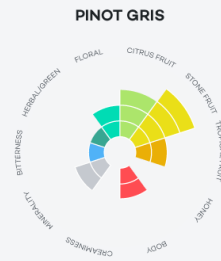
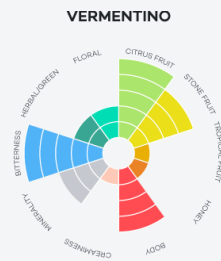
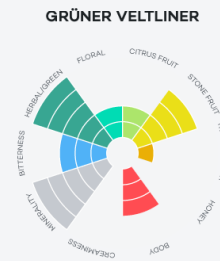
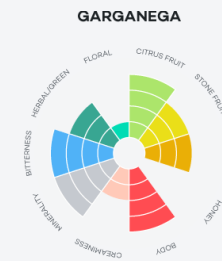
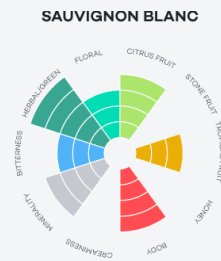
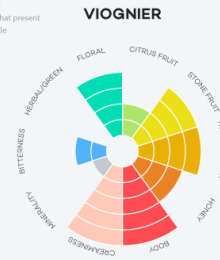
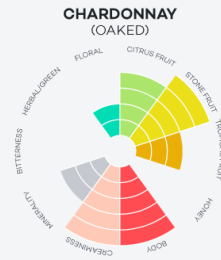
# FLAVOR PROFILES

OF 16 WHITE WINE VARIETIES



LEGEND

bold & intense  
pronounced  
present  
somewhat present  
very little

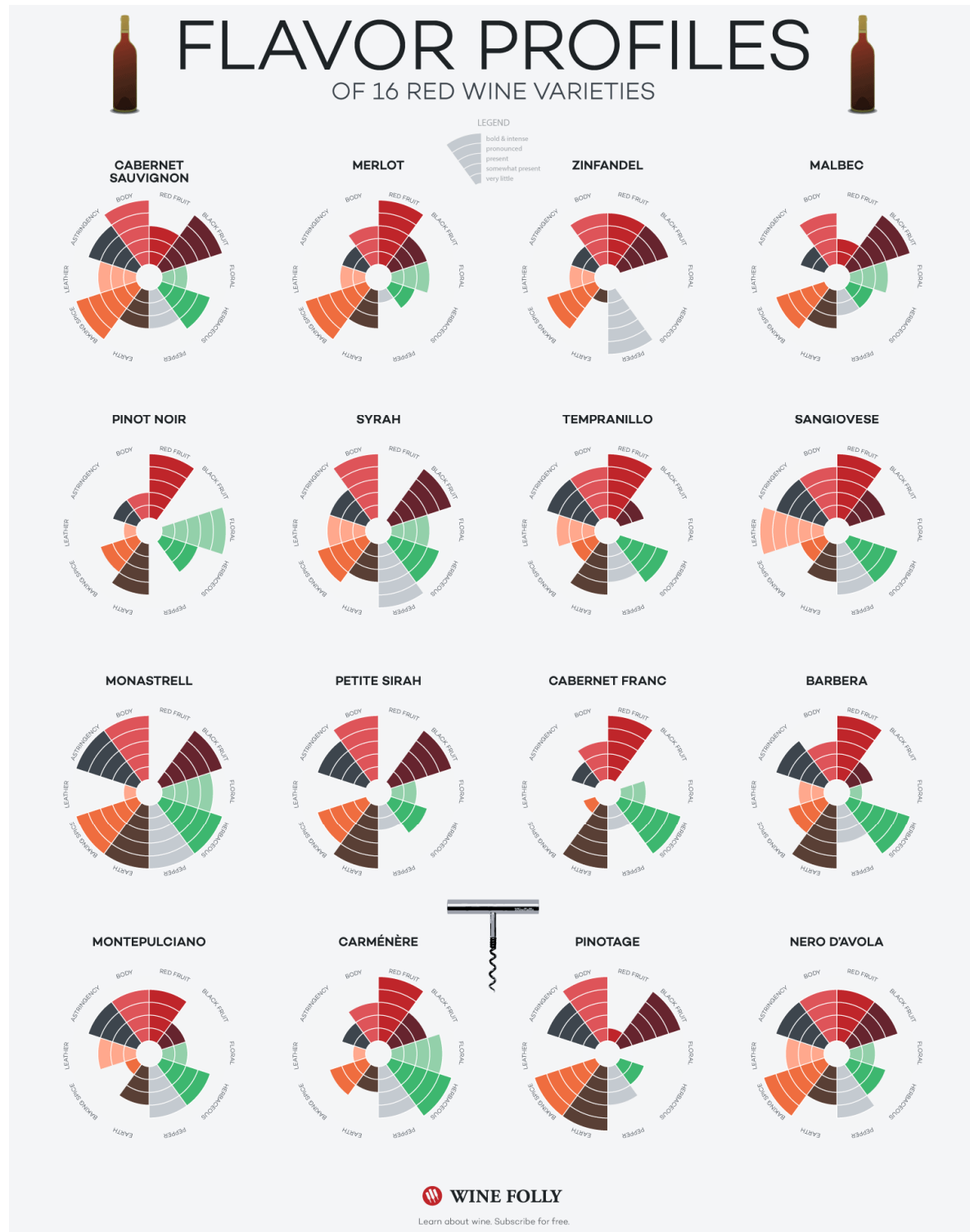


# WINE BASICS

## RED WINE

### KEY TERMS

1. Red Fruit
2. Black Fruit
3. Floral Aromas
4. Herbaceous
5. Pepper & Spice
6. Earthiness
7. Baking Spices & Vanilla
8. Leathery Flavors
9. Astringency
10. Body



# WINE BOTTLE OPENING

1. Cut below the neck of the bottle in a circular fashion while the label continues to face the guest.
2. Press your thumb against the neck of the bottle opposite the knife. Use a scraping motion to peel the foil upwards and away from the bottle. Once you have separated the foil sufficiently from the bottle, finish removing the top portion of it with your hands.
3. Hold the bottle firmly with one hand. Use the other to place the tip of the corkscrew at a slight angle in the center of the cork. Slowly twist the corkscrew and straighten while applying downward pressure. Continue twisting the corkscrew into the cork being careful to keep it travelling down the center of the cork. DO NOT twist the bottle or place the bottle on the table!
4. Place the first step of the corkscrew onto the lip of the bottle. Use sufficient pressure with one hand to leverage the cork out of the bottle as pictured. Raise the cork straight without bending. Set the second step of the corkscrew onto the lip of the bottle and continue to pull the cork out straight from the bottle, but do not pop.
5. Unscrew the cork from the corkscrew being careful not to break it. Check cork to make sure there are no puncture marks on the side or bottom that would cause cork to flake off and contaminate the bottle. Set the cork in front of the guests.



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# WINE BOTTLE SERVICE

*All bottled wines should be presented using these steps, regardless of the cost or perceived wine knowledge of the guest.*

## TAKING THE ORDER

When a glass or bottle of wine is ordered, repeat the order back to the guest. Be clear and succinct. Be sure that you understand the varietal and brand desired.

## PRESENTING THE BOTTLE

Treat the bottle gently, as though it were special and delicate. Tip the bottle's top back, toward your body, with the body of the bottle cradled in your arm, label side facing the host. "Present" the bottle to him or her by standing at his or her right side and restate the name of the wine including the varietal and brand.

## OPENING THE BOTTLE

Follow the steps of "Wine Bottle Opening" from the previous page. Once the cork is removed, it is placed to the right of the host's place setting. He or she may choose to keep or leave the cork altogether.

## DECANTING THE WINE

Typically, rich or robust wines known for sediment are on this list, among a few others that are hand selected for this process. Decanters offer a chance for wines to "breathe" and oxygenate at a faster pace than in the bottle, thus hyper-maturing the wine and readying it for drinking.

## POURING THE WINE

Pour roughly one ounce into the host's glass. Step back, away from the table, and allow the host to swirl, smell, taste, and nod. Pour for each guest in turn, from the right side with the right hand, beginning with the ladies and then the men, moving clockwise around the table. The host's glass is the last to be filled.



# WINE BASICS

**We use wine Vac-u-Vins to ensure fresh wine**

*Open wine has a 5-day shelf life*

**Write the date on bar code**

*Write the date when bottle is opened*

*If Vac-u-Vin'd properly, the spoilage date is 5 days from that date*

*EXAMPLE: Opened = 8/23, then wine must be thrown out 8/28*



## **TERMS**

### **ACIDITY**

The lively or crispness in wine that activates salivation

### **BODY**

The weight of the wine in your mouth

### **OAK INFLUENCE**

Gives flavors of vanilla, baking spices

### **TANNIN**

Often causes the mouth to feel dry



All glasses of wine are a 5 oz pour

Measure and mark a glass to ensure proper pour levels

8 oz pours must be served in a carafe

Measure and mark a carafe to ensure proper pour levels



**BIG MEADOWS  
LODGE:  
SPARKLING WINES**

# SPARKLING WINE

## TASTING NOTES



### **BRAND / NAME**

Freixenet

### **VARIETAL**

Cava Blanc de Blanc

### **APPELLATION**

Catalunya, Spain

### **TASTING NOTES**

The Blanc de Blancs carries a refreshingly light and smooth taste. The baked apple and vanilla flavors create a velvety soft mouthfeel on the finish.



# SPARKLING WINE

## TASTING NOTES



### **BRAND / NAME**

Mionetto Avantgarde

### **VARIETAL**

Prosecco

### **APPELLATION**

Treviso

### **TASTING NOTES**

This dry, well-structured sparkling Prosecco stands out for its luminous straw yellow hue and for its emphatic yet stylish mousse. The bouquet is redolent of Golden Delicious apple, while the palate is appealingly marked by aromatic notes of honey, black liquorice, and acacia blossom.



**BIG MEADOWS  
LODGE:  
WHITE WINES**

# WHITE WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND / NAME**

Ecco Domani

## **VARIETAL**

Pinot Grigio

## **APPELLATION**

Italy

## **TASTING NOTES**

Delicate floral aroma and a crisp, refreshing finish. Fruit complexities on the palate of lemon, apple, apricot and pineapple.

# WHITE WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND / NAME**

Seaglass

## **VARIETAL**

Sauvignon Blanc

## **APPELLATION**

Santa Barbara County, CA

## **TASTING NOTES**

Aromas of lemon, lime, grapefruit and fresh cut grass. A clean, crisp palate of gooseberry, tangerine and a touch of minerality.

# WHITE WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND / NAME**

Chalk Hill

## **VARIETAL**

Chardonnay

## **APPELLATION**

Sonoma Coast, CA

## **TASTING NOTES**

Bright, forward, balanced and approachable. Enticing aromas of bright pear, peach, spice and vanilla lead into a broad-textured, and creamy palate. This chardonnay has remarkable varietal intensity, balanced acidity and mineral notes that complement the rich and full flavors of fresh pear, orange peel, and toasted almond



# WHITE WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND / NAME**

Wente Estate Grown

## **VARIETAL**

Chardonnay

## **APPELLATION**

Livermore Valley, California

## **TASTING NOTES**

Green apple, pear and toasty oak on the nose, balanced by hints of key lime pie on the palate and a citrus finish.



**BIG MEADOWS  
LODGE:  
RED WINES**

# RED WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND**

Inscription by King Estate

## **VARIETAL**

Pinot Noir

## **APPELLATION**

Willamette Valley, Oregon

## **TASTING NOTES**

Bright cherry, raspberry and strawberry notes on the nose along with baking spices and a hint of earth. Bright acid, red fruit forest floor and toast on the palate.

# RED WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND**

The Seeker

## **VARIETAL**

Pinot Noir

## **APPELLATION**

Puy de Dôme & Méditerranée, France

## **TASTING NOTES**

Full of red fruit and spice, this wine showcases Pinot Noir's signature silky texture and food-friendliness. Sweet cherry fruit melds with earth and spice, balanced acidity and ripe, fine tannin, giving a long, smooth finish.

# RED WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND**

Jean-Luc Colombo

## **VARIETAL**

Red Blend

## **APPELLATION**

Cote de Rhône Valley, France

## **TASTING NOTES**

Intense purple color. On the nose, violets combine with plums and cassis. This is a silky wine with dark red fruit and a hint of spice on the palate. The perfect bistro or food-friendly wine which pairs with everything from roasted chicken, lamb, pork, charcuterie to assorted cheeses.



# RED WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND**

Rickshaw

## **VARIETAL**

Cabernet Sauvignon

## **APPELLATION**

California

## **TASTING NOTES**

Food friendly, approachable Cabernet Sauvignon. Black cherry, black currant and blueberry aromas lead into flavors of dark fruit and vanilla with hints of cedar.

# RED WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND**

Sebastiani

## **VARIETAL**

Cabernet Sauvignon

## **APPELLATION**

North Coast, California

## **TASTING NOTES**

Vanilla, cocoa powder, herb tea and black cherry on the nose with a medium body, well rounded tannins and a lingering finish.

# RED WINE TASTING NOTES



## **BRAND**

Barboursville Vineyards

## **VARIETAL**

Cabernet Franc

## **AAPPELLATION**

Virginia

## **TASTING NOTES**

Dark garnet core. Intense flavors of ripe red berries with caramelized notes of fig, cherry, and plum.