



WINE BASICS & TASTING

WINE BASICS

WHITE WINE

KEY TERMS

1. Citrus Fruit
2. Stone Fruit
3. Tropical Fruit
4. Honey
5. Overall Body
6. Creaminess (Oiliness)
7. Minerality (Astringency)
8. Bitterness
9. Herbaceous Aromas
10. Floral Aromas



FLAVOR PROFILES

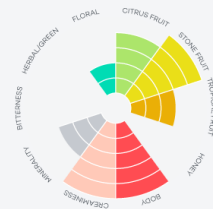
OF 16 WHITE WINE VARIETIES



LEGEND



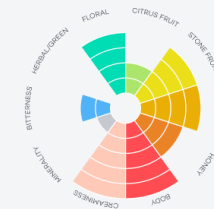
CHARDONNAY
(OAKED)



SÉMILLON



VIOGNIER



MARSSANNE



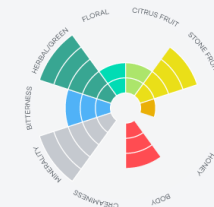
SAUVIGNON BLANC



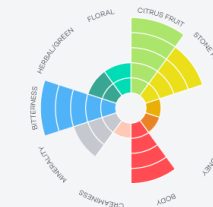
GARGANEGA



GRÜNER VELTLINER



VERMENTINO



PINOT GRIS



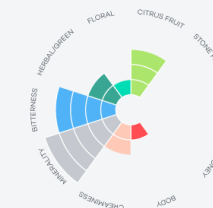
ALBARIÑO



CHENIN BLANC



MUSCADET



RIESLING



MUSCAT BLANC
(AKA MOSCATO)



GEWÜRZTRAMINER



TORRONTÉS



WINE BASICS

RED WINE

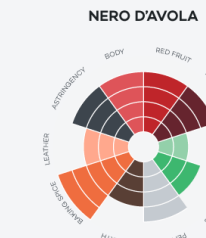
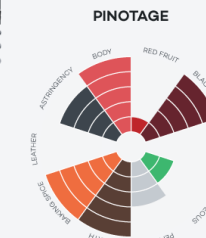
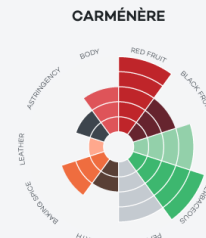
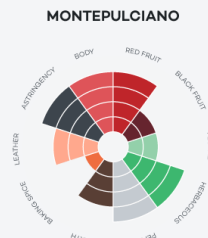
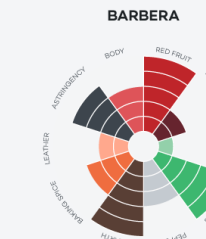
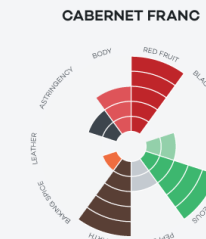
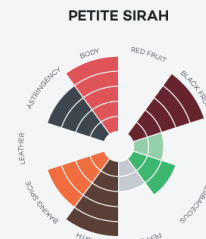
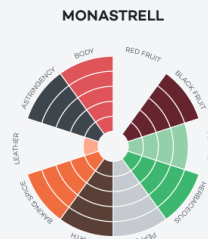
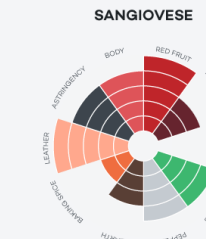
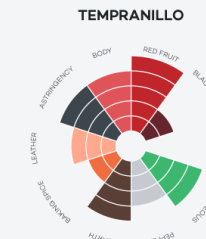
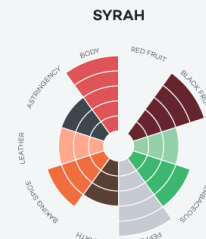
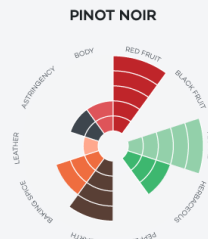
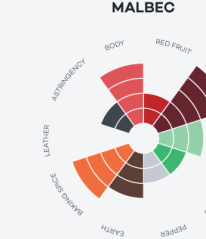
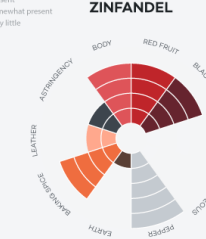
KEY TERMS

1. Red Fruit
2. Black Fruit
3. Floral Aromas
4. Herbaceous
5. Pepper & Spice
6. Earthiness
7. Baking Spices & Vanilla
8. Leathery Flavors
9. Astringency
10. Body



FLAVOR PROFILES

OF 16 RED WINE VARIETIES



WINE BOTTLE OPENING

1. Cut below the neck of the bottle in a circular fashion while the label continues to face the guest.
2. Press your thumb against the neck of the bottle, opposite the knife. Use a scraping motion to peel the foil upwards and away from the bottle. Once you have separated the foil sufficiently from the bottle, finish removing the top portion of it with your hands.
3. Hold the bottle firmly with one hand. Use the other to place the tip of the corkscrew at a 45° angle in the center of the cork. Pierce the cork while slowly twisting the corkscrew and straightening while applying downward pressure. Continue twisting the corkscrew into the cork being careful to keep it travelling down the center of the cork. DO NOT twist the bottle or place the bottle on the table!
4. Place the first step of the corkscrew onto the lip of the bottle. Use sufficient pressure with one hand to leverage the cork out of the bottle as pictured. Raise the cork straight without bending. Set the second step of the corkscrew onto the lip of the bottle and continue to pull the cork straight from the bottle, but do not pop.
5. Unscrew the cork from the corkscrew being careful not to break it. Inspect cork to ensure there are no puncture marks on the side or bottom that would cause cork to flake off and contaminate the bottle. Set the cork in front of the guest who ordered the wine.



WINE BOTTLE SERVICE

All bottled wines should be presented using these steps, regardless of the cost or perceived wine knowledge of the guest.

TAKING THE ORDER

When a glass or bottle of wine is ordered, repeat the order back to the guest. Be clear and succinct. Be sure that you understand the varietal and brand desired.

PRESENTING THE BOTTLE

Treat the bottle gently, as though it were special and delicate. Tip the bottle's top back, toward your body, with the body of the bottle cradled in your arm, label facing the host. "Present" the bottle to them by standing at their right side and restate the name of the wine including the varietal, brand, and year.

OPENING THE BOTTLE

Follow the steps of "Wine Bottle Opening" from the previous page. Once the cork is removed, it is placed to the right of the host's place setting. They may choose to keep or leave the cork altogether.

DECANTING THE WINE

Typically, rich or robust wines known for sediment are on this list, among a few others that are hand selected for this process. Decanters offer a chance for wines to "breathe" and oxygenate at a faster pace than in the bottle, thus hyper-maturing the wine and readying it for drinking.

POURING THE WINE

Pour roughly one ounce into the host's glass. Step back, away from the table, and allow the host to swirl, smell, taste, and nod. Pour for each guest in turn, from the right side with the right hand, beginning with the ladies and then the men, moving clockwise around the table. The host's glass is the last to be filled.

WINE BASICS

We use wine Vac-u-Vins to ensure fresh wine

Open wine has a 5-day shelf life

Write the date on bar code

Write the date when bottle is opened

If Vac-u-Vin'd properly, the spoilage date is 5 days from that date

EXAMPLE: Opened = 8/23, then wine must be thrown out



All glasses of wine
are a 5 oz pour

Measure and mark

a glass to ensure
proper pour levels

8 oz pours must be

served in a carafe

Measure and mark a
carafe to ensure

proper pour levels

TERMS

ACIDITY

The lively or crispness in wine that activates salivation

BODY

The weight of the wine in your mouth

OAK INFLUENCE

Gives flavors of vanilla, baking spices

TANNIN

Often causes the mouth to feel dry